

Weather Forecast			
Sunny, warmer, high about 80; clear, warm, low about 55 tonight. Sunday, sunny and warm. (Full report on Page A-2.)			
Temperatures Today			
Midnight .54	6 a.m. .44	11 a.m. .67	
2 a.m. .52	8 a.m. .52	Noon .70	
4 a.m. .50	10 a.m. .63	1 p.m. .72	

The Evening Star

WITH SUNDAY MORNING EDITION

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Churchill Asks 'Early' Vote to Oust Socialists

Cripps Warns of New Reduction in Imports To Conserve Dollars

By the Associated Press
BRISTOL, England, Oct. 4.—Winston Churchill demanded today an "early" national election and said such a poll would destroy Britain's Socialist regime, even as the government warned of possible further cuts in dollar-financed imports.

"They (the government) make mistakes which make things worse," the former Prime Minister told the Conservative Party's annual conference. "As things get worse they claim more power to set them right. Thus they move ever nearer to the scheme of the all-powerful totalitarian state."

At Cardiff, meanwhile, Sir Stafford Cripps assailed "vicious" criticism of government economic policies, and said:

"My own view is that so long as Mr. Churchill will continue making an occasional speech the Labor Party ought to be able to maintain its majority."

Warns of Further Cuts.
Sir Stafford, Minister of Economic Affairs, voiced this warning on dollars.

"Every week that passes means further drawings on our reserves and if they fall markedly further we shall reach a point when we just have not by that time achieved a trade balance."

"Even if we balance our total overseas payments by the middle of next year, which is our aim, this will still leave us unbalanced so far as dollar payments are concerned."

Sir Stafford said further cuts in tobacco imports were possible.

Mr. Churchill told his party followers to be ready for a new election "at any time this year or next."

"It does not rest with us when a general election will take place," Mr. Churchill said in a speech to the convention, "but it should be certain that we should be most imprudent not to be ready for one at any time this year or next."

"We have every reason to believe that the Socialist government which, even in the hour of its triumph, did not represent a majority of the electorate, is now a substantial minority, and is ruling without the support and against the wishes of the large part of the nation," the former Prime Minister declared.

Election Seen as Only Solution.
Mr. Churchill declared that the economic crisis "will not be mastered except by the election of a new House of Commons."

He said the Labor government "has no moral right to deny the electorate a free expression of their opinion at an early date."

"Experience shows that when governments or parties turn on the downslide they very rarely recover by clinging to office."

In the present circumstances, when the consequences of Socialist spite, folly and floundering are about to fall upon every home and business in ever sharper form, we can safely say that time is on our side."

Mr. Churchill, speaking as leader of the Conservative Party, closed the three-day annual conference at which Tories launched a drive for a 1,000,000-pound (\$4,000,000) "fighting fund" and called for the election of a new Parliament to pull Britain out of its economic crisis.

Conservative leaders have predicted that Prime Minister Attlee will be forced to call an election within six months.

Will Fight Communist Threat.
During today's session the Conservative Party called on its Executive Committee to form plans for a fight against the "threat of Communism and Fascist 'threat to the British way of life'."

Mr. Churchill declared "the machinery for the totalitarian grip on British society is being built up and perfected."

He quoted Mr. Attlee as saying in a speech last week: "Some do not understand the amount of freedom which we rightly give to an opposition to criticize."

"The word that struck me in this sentence is the word 'give,' he said. 'So it is Mr. Attlee who gives us our rights to freedom of speech and political action . . . I thought these same rights had been won by our forebears in bygone generations.'"

"Let him not be so foolish as to try to take them away," Mr. Churchill said "every opportunity is taken to cut down the full reporting of events by the newspapers," and criticized the government's decision to make a spot-check examination of letters going abroad to search for cash and valuables.

The opposition leader said Sir Stafford Cripps, Mr. Attlee's Minister for Economic Affairs, was "the ablest brain" in the cabinet.

"If Sir Stafford Cripps will devote (See CHURCHILL, Page A-2.)

Cholera Toll Reaches 268; Egypt Asks Extra Vaccine

By the Associated Press
CAIRO, Oct. 4.—The American Embassy today forwarded to Washington an Egyptian request for 1,000,000 units of Anti-Cholera vaccine, in addition to 1,600,000 units promised by the United States Navy.

The death toll in the 2-week-old epidemic mounted to 268, with 53 additional fatalities reported yesterday by the Health Ministry. A total of 1,161 cases have been reported.

In Moscow, Tass announced the Soviet government was sending 1,000,000 vaccine applications to Egypt.

An Air Transport Command plane bringing the Navy's donation is expected to reach Cairo tonight or tomorrow. It will suffice to give 1,600,000 persons the first of two injections.

Mukden Railroads Cut by Reds, Public Bids Madly for Air Rides

Martial Law Imposed as Offensive Gains Momentum; 105 Crowd on One Plane

By the Associated Press
PEIPING, Oct. 4.—Its rail outlets cut by a Communist offensive of increasing momentum, the big Manchurian industrial city of Mukden today was placed under martial law and panicked civilians bid fabulous prices for plane tickets.

Press reports from Mukden, headquarters of Chief of Staff Cheng Chen's reorganized Manchurian command, told of spiraling food prices and a developing black market in plane tickets.

There appeared no immediate prospect of resumption on the Peiping-Mukden railway and the government supply ports of Huludao and Yingkou on the Gulf of Liaotung were virtually cut off by the Communists.

A two-engine transport plane sardined with 105 refugees from

North China battle zones landed here today and the sight of the bewildered occupants softened hardened Mukdeners.

Eighty-five of the passengers were orphans, ranging in age from 2 to 10. Accompanied by Catholic sisters and priests, they had fled by foot and mule cart from the mission at Chengting, north of the rail town of Shihchia-chuang, 170 miles southwest of Peiping.

At Shihchia-chung they jam-packed a C-46 of the CNPRA, air-transported by Claire L. Chenault of "Flying Tigers" fame. With its crew of two Americans and one Chinese, the plane—normally a 28-passenger craft—carried 108 persons.

The usually severe airfield guards put aside their rifles to help the children off the plane.

The situation outside of Changchun, capital of Manchuria, was described as "no justification."

(See CHINA, Page A-2.)

Danes to Call Election As Government Falls Over Schleswig Issue

Premier Loses Vote Of Confidence Because Of Views in Speeches

By the Associated Press
COPENHAGEN, Oct. 4.—Premier Knud Kristensen, whose minority government fell today, was granted permission by King Frederik IX to call new elections. No date was set, but it was generally expected they would be held October 30.

The Premier paid a formal call on the King to inform him of the crisis, precipitated when the lower chamber of Parliament cast an 80-to-66 vote of no confidence on a resolution criticizing Mr. Kristensen for his attitude on the South Schleswig question voiced in speeches outside Parliament.

The King had ordered the lower chamber dissolved to prepare for the new elections. Under Danish law, Mr. Kristensen's middle-of-the-road government will remain in power on a trusteeship basis until election results are announced. Then it will submit a formal resignation.

Premier Named in 1945.
Resolutions of no confidence had been offered by the Social Democrats, with 48 seats in the lower house; the Communists, with 18; and the Radical Left Party, with 11; representing together a majority in the 149-seat house. The Radical Left's resolution was the one voted on.

Mr. Kristensen—appointed Premier November 7, 1945, as successor to the Social Democrat Vilhelm Buhl—is the first Premier to have served under King Frederik, who succeeded to the throne last April 20 on the death of his father, Christian X.

Mr. Kristensen's Farmers' Party, also known as the Liberal Party, won 38 seats in the 1945 election and formed a minority government, because no single party had a majority and no coalition were forthcoming.

Now Part of Germany.
South Schleswig, which has been a controversial issue for some time, is in Germany just south of the Danish border.

The Danish government notified Britain October 13, 1946, that it did not "demand the incorporation of South Schleswig into Denmark for the time being," but left the decision to residents of South Schleswig.

Mr. Kristensen voted for the note in Parliament, but in public speeches he proclaimed "an opinion as a private individual" to be that the position assumed was insufficient and that a date should already have been set for a plebiscite.

Parliamentary opponents maintained that a Premier did not possess the right to express views contrary to those adopted by Parliament and himself as Premier.

Indian Summer Expected To Make Today's High 80

A touch of Indian summer was felt here today and the Weather Bureau promised a continuation of good weather over Sunday.

Today's forecast was sunny and warm, with the temperature expected to go as high as 80 degrees this afternoon. Tonight will be clear and cool with the thermometer dropping to about 56 degrees.

Tomorrow will be sunny and continued warm.

Yesterday's highest temperature was 74.

Earth Shock Recorded

NEW YORK, Oct. 4 (AP).—A "fairly sharp" earthquake shock, originating about 2,100 miles southwest of New York, possibly in Guatemala or Mexico, was recorded last night on the Fordham University seismograph, the Rev. Joseph J. Lynch, seismologist, reported today.

The first shock was at 6:39:40 a.m. and the second at 6:44:50 p.m.

Rent for 107 Permanent Guests At Shoreham Raised \$5 to \$45

The rents of 107 residents of the Shoreham Hotel, including members of Congress and former Secretary of State Byrnes, have been increased \$5 to \$45 a month, Rent Administrator Robert F. Cogswell disclosed today.

The increases, which averaged about 14 per cent, were ordered Wednesday, and in each case the tenants agreed to the rise, the rent official said.

Among those affected, according to hotel records, are Senators Byrd, Democrat of Virginia; Murray, Democrat of Montana; Magnuson, Democrat of Washington; Representative Edith Nourse Rogers, Republican of Massachusetts; Mar-

Sforza Tells Assembly U.S. Will Renounce Its Share of Italy's Ships

Announcement Made In Debate on Efforts to Force Confidence Vote

By the Associated Press
ROME, Oct. 4.—Foreign Minister Carlo Sforza announced to the Constituent Assembly today that he was informed the United States had renounced its share of Italian warships received under the peace treaty.

He made the announcement at the height of the bitter battle in the Assembly over Leftist attempts to force a vote of no confidence in the Conservative government.

Mr. Sforza told the Assembly his information came from the Italian Embassy in Washington, which told him the United States would hand the ships back to the Italians.

Billion Gift in August.
The United States had made a \$1,000,000,000 gift to Italy in the form of cancelled debts and the return of war booty and frozen credits. Among the items to be returned were 23 vessels, including four large passenger ships.

In the continuing Assembly debate, Interior Minister Mario Scelba accused the Communist Party of waging "psychological terrorism" among Italy's industrial workers.

Even Communists in the Assembly cheered Mr. Sforza's warship announcement. The breakup of the Italian fleet has been one of the bitterest pills for Italians.

Soviet Mission Hinted.
Mr. Sforza also said the Soviet Ambassador, Mikhail Kostylev, had told him four days ago "the time had come to examine the opportunities of an economic mission" whether an Italian mission to Moscow, or a Soviet mission to Rome, Mr. Sforza did not say. This was the first disclosure of an "important" Russian communication announced earlier this week.

A vote on leftist efforts to unseat the Christian Democratic government of Premier Alcide de Gasperi was expected tonight.

Sari Gabor Hilton Robbed Of \$750,000 in Jewels

By the Associated Press
NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—A holdup man robbed Mrs. Sari Gabor Hilton, the former "Miss Hungary of 1930" and former wife of Conrad N. Hilton, hotel chain executive, of \$750,000 in jewels in her East Eighty-third street apartment today, police reported.

Police said the man tied his victim before escaping from the penthouse apartment on the sixth floor of the building just off Fifth avenue. The holdup occurred shortly after 11 a.m.

Details of the robbery were not immediately available. High ranking police officials took charge of the investigation.

Mrs. F. D. Roosevelt, Jr., Has Virus Pneumonia

GLEN COVE, N. Y., Oct. 4.—Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., said today his wife, the former Ethel du Pont, was ill with virus pneumonia but "her condition is satisfactory."

Mr. Roosevelt said his wife had been a patient in the North County Community Hospital here since September 30.

Engineer Dies at Throttle

LITTLE FALLS, N. Y., Oct. 4 (AP).—Charles J. Foreman, 58, of Albany, a New York Central engineer, died at the throttle of the North Star here today. Fireman H. Odrem, also of Albany, stopped the fast passenger train at the spot here after the engineer slumped in the cab.

U. N. Showdown On Warmonger Charges Near

Mrs. Roosevelt Tells Reds U. S. Respects Rights of Criticism

BULLETIN
LAKE SUCCESS, (AP).—China lined up with the United States on the Balkan problem today and called on the United Nations Assembly to halt "border violations" of Greece by Russia's Balkan satellites. Chinese delegate T. S. Tsiang directly accused Albania, Bulgaria and Yugoslavia of attacks for which he said there was "no justification."

By the Associated Press
LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 4.—A head-on Soviet-American clash over freedom of the press shaped up today as a sharp initial test of the determined Soviet campaign to get the United Nations Assembly to brand the United States as a hotbed of anti-Russian "warmongering."

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt was leading the American fight against the Soviet drive, evidently as part of a carefully planned American delegation strategy to present the issue as one of democratic freedoms versus totalitarianism.

"We cling to the right of criticism and disagreement" in the United States, Mrs. Roosevelt told the United Nations Social Committee in a terse statement last night.

"In my country," she said to the other representatives of U. N.'s 57 member nations, "we have certain documents, with which we hope every citizen is familiar, setting forth basic principles of freedom and democracy."

Right of Criticism Respected.
"But we know that a free press will inevitably interpret certain principles of democracy in different ways, as will the people themselves. We have, therefore, differences of opinion. Sometimes the Government and certain people disagree, but we cling to the right of criticism and disagreement."

"It is the price one pays for freedom and for democracy that the Government often has to wait for the enlightenment of the people. Totalitarianism may move faster, for good or ill, but we believe democracy and the people stand on a firmer foundation."

The Soviet proposal, which Mrs. Roosevelt asked the United Nations committee to reject, would, in effect, call on a forthcoming United Nations conference on freedom of information and of the press to seek to organize the world press against "Fascism" and "warmongers."

Another Session Scheduled Today.
The Soviet position was firmly supported by White Russia, Czechoslovakia, Poland and Yugoslavia. The committee scheduled another session today to press toward a vote.

The Soviet position was also supported by the American delegation, which included the Soviet Union, Poland and Yugoslavia. The committee scheduled another session today to press toward a vote.

Her speech came at the close of one of the U. N. Assembly's busiest days, which included these developments:

1. The new Moslem dominion of Pakistan charged before the Legal Committee that "thousands and hundreds of thousands are being butchered" in religious struggles following the partition of British India. The new Dominion of India immediately challenged this assertion. There have been reports Pakistan might have been reported for intervention.

2. Britain defended her colonial empire as a bulwark of world peace and told the United Nations Trusteeship Committee that the world now must help to assure her colonial peoples of the benefits of peace.

3. The Security Council, on a pro-

(See U. N., Page A-2.)

Eisenhower Ends Vacation

SAVANNAH, Ga., Oct. 4 (AP).—Gen. Eisenhower left Savannah Beach today, ending the first full week of rest he has enjoyed since 1938. For eight days the general, Mrs. Eisenhower and their party fished, hunted marsh hens and relaxed.

What the Russians Are Saying of Us:

The Moscow Radio, broadcasting in Japanese to Japan this week, said:

"A new phase in reactionary propaganda was started in the United States on September 17. On this day a so-called 'Freedom Train' left Philadelphia. This 'Freedom Train' is a mobile exhibition of historical documents and other materials, depicting the freedom to use people of the United States . . ."

"The sponsors of the exhibition selected the objects to be exhibited with great care. But, because too much care was taken, the reactions of the public have been contrary to the expectations of the sponsors. The sponsors of the exhibition are the Justice Department, the American (word missing) Foundation, headed by the president of the (word missing) National Bank; the American Chamber of Commerce and the National Association of Industrialists. The real purpose of the exhibition can be discerned merely by looking at the list of its sponsors."

Gen. Smith and Griffis Take Off From Moscow

MOSCOW, Oct. 4.—United States Ambassador Walter Bedell Smith, accompanied by Stanton Griffis, American Ambassador to Poland, left here today by plane.

Mr. Griffis will return to his post in Warsaw, while Gen. Smith plans to go to Berlin to join Gen. Lucius D. Clay, American military governor in Germany. From Berlin they will proceed to the United States.



Lombardi or Barney Due to Oppose Shea In Fifth Series Game

Sherman Lollar Expected To Replace Yogi Berra As Yankees' Catcher

By the Associated Press
BROOKLYN, Oct. 4.—Brooklyn's Dodgers, hauled back from the brink of World Series defeat by one timely hit which evened the series at two games each yesterday, returned to the familiar setting of Ebbets Field today intent on grasping a lead before going back to Yankee Stadium, scene of two humiliating defeats by the New York Yankees.

Little Yogi Lombardi, battered from the mound in the second game of the series, may try again today for the Dodgers, who surged back into contention yesterday as Cookie Lavagetti delivered a dramatic last-ditch double with two on base to give Brooklyn a 3-2 victory on the only hit registered off husky Floyd (Bill) Beven.

However, shortly before game time, it was reported that Rex Barney would get the assignment.

Frank Shea, who pitched five innings in the series opener, yielding only two hits, was to start for the Yankees.

Shea, a rookie right-hander, was yanked for a pinch hitter in that game during the course of a five-run rally by the Yankees.

Lombardi, 30, foot 7-inch left-hander, was mauling five runs and nine hits in his initial appearance against the Yankees, when New York's Alie Reynolds went the distance to capture a 10-3 victory.

Indications were that Manager Bucky Harris of the Yankees would supplement Yogi Berra with Sherman Lollar as New York's catcher. Berra had permitted five stolen bases and was well en route to becoming the series "goat" following Al Gionfriddo's theft of second base with two out in the ninth inning yesterday.

Stage Was Set.
That set the stage for an intentional walk to pinch-hitter Pete Reiser and Lavagetti's subsequent double off the right field fence, scoring Gionfriddo and Ed McKeis.

Manager Burt Shotton of the Dodgers was prepared to go along with Carl Furillo in center field. Reiser, injured in the third game, still was nursing a badly swollen ankle as the result of a collision at second base with Shortstop Phil Rizzuto of the Yankees.

Second base was expected to bring another capacity crowd of 33,000 to the Dodgers' lair.

Army to Begin Evacuating Troops From Italy Monday

By the Associated Press
ROME, Oct. 4.—American occupation troops will begin pulling out of Italy Monday, United States Mediterranean theater headquarters announced at Leghorn today. The last troops, except for small liquidating units, will sail December 2.

The troops are required to be out of the country within 90 days from September 15, the date Italy's peace treaty was ratified.

The first ship, sailing Monday, will be the Huddleston, carrying 428 officers and men and their dependents. Bigger ships will be used thereafter. All dependents are expected to be out of the country by October 31, and all supplies will be returned by that time.

The movement of troops re-assigned from Italy to Germany will begin October 8, with trains thereafter every four days, the Army said.

Gen. Smith and Griffis Take Off From Moscow

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Mr. Griffis will return to his post in Warsaw, while Gen. Smith plans to go to Berlin to join Gen. Lucius D. Clay, American military governor in Germany. From Berlin they will proceed to the United States.

3 Sets of Twins Born to Wife, 26, Within 2 Years

By the Associated Press
WEYMOUTH, Mass., Oct. 4.—The third set of twins in less than two years was born to Mrs. John J. Walsh, 26, of Quincy Point, last night.

"Brother, the suspense was awful, but everything is okay now," said the 28-year-old father, a Navy veteran.

Dr. John Hopkins, attending physician, expressed belief it was a record unparalleled in the history of American medicine.

Dr. Hopkins, who delivered the second set of twins October 16, 1946, said the mother and two new infants were "doing well."

The first set was born at Washington October 10, 1945. The latest arrival are a 5-pound 10-ounce girl and a 5-pound 14-ounce boy.

The other two sets of twins—two boys and a boy and a girl—who have thrived since birth, are being cared for by relatives while the father rearranges the family's five-room apartment to make room for the new arrivals.

The mother served as a SPAR during the war.

Overell Jury Resumes Deliberations After Deadlocked Night

Discussions on Verdict Are Halted at Midnight After Calls for Exhibits

By the Associated Press
SANTA ANA, Calif., Oct. 4.—The jury trying Louis Overell, 18, and George (Bud) Gollum, 21, in the yacht blast deaths of her parents was to resume deliberations at 9 a.m. (noon, EST) today after failing to reach a verdict last night.

The jury of six men and six women deliberated until almost midnight while a tense hour packed the courtroom.

Twice the jurors called for exhibits, and then returned to court to ask for added instructions on the evidence in the case which they received from Judge Kenneth Morrison at 4:16 p.m. yesterday. 74 trial days after it began May 26. It is believed to be the longest murder trial on record.

The jury waited the small-scale model of the blasted Overell yacht, the Mary E, and pictures showing the prosecution's version of where Walter E. Overell, Los Angeles financier, was situated at the time of the explosion last March 15.

Testimony Questioned.
Then at 11:15 p.m., he re-entered the crowded court room as defendants and attorneys were brought in, and asked about the controverted testimony of a prosecution witness.

Before the jury quit for the night at 11:53 p.m., the foreman, Jay A. Porter, Orange (Calif.) rancher, wanted to know "whether false testimony given before the grand jury may be considered in this case."

Judge Morrison replied that the testimony Dr. John J. Montanus, a State expert witness, gave before the grand jury which indicted the

(See OVERELL, Page A-2.)

Roof Repairman Killed In Two-Story Fall

A workman identified as John Wilver, about 38, of Harrisburg, Pa., fell to his death this morning from the roof of a two-story brick dwelling at 6307 Hillcrest street, Chevy Chase, Md.

According to Montgomery County police, Mr. Wilver struck his head against a tree in his fall.

Mrs. Robert M. Eaves, resident of the home, said she had hired Mr. Wilver to repair the roof. She was not home at the time of the accident.

The body was taken to Pumphrey's funeral home, Bethesda, to await action of Dr. Frank J. Brochart, Montgomery County coroner.

Taber 'Blind' in Failing to See Underfed, Berlin Paper Says

By the Associated Press
BERLIN, Oct. 4.—Representative Taber, Republican of New York was accused by a Berlin newspaper today of being "blind" because he said he had "seen no seriously underfed" people during his tour of Europe.

Mr. Taber, chairman of the House Appropriations Committee, also drew a protest from Representative Dirksen, Republican of Illinois, fellow member of an Appropriations Subcommittee now studying economic needs in Europe.

Mr. Dirksen declared in Berlin that many Germans were too undernourished to work with full powers. He said he thought the United States "is going to have to help raise the caloric value for all workers." He reported a "definite undernourishment" throughout Germany.

Rep. Case Tells Europe To Stop 'Kidding Self' That Aid Is Certain

Vursell, After Tour, Doubts Necessity for Special Session

By the Associated Press
SOUTHAMPTON,